

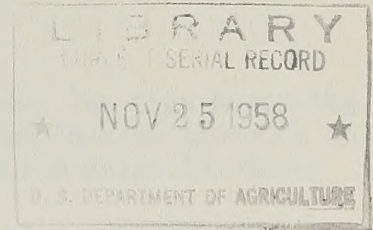
## **Historic, Archive Document**

**Do not assume content reflects current  
scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.**



reserve  
1.942  
D22T84

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE  
WASHINGTON 25, D. C.



FARM PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION  
CASH RECEIPTS AND GROSS INCOME

TURKEYS  
1956 - 1957

TURKEYS ON FARMS, JANUARY 1  
1957 - 1958

BY STATES

-----

MARCH 1958





## T U R K E Y S

### Farm Production, Disposition, Cash Receipts and Gross Income 1956-57

Turkey production in 1957 totaled about 81 million birds, the Crop Reporting Board announced. This was 6 percent more than the 77 million turkeys produced in 1956. Turkey production was up in all regions except the North Atlantic States where it was down 14 percent.

California was again the leading State with 14.7 million turkeys raised in 1957, followed by Minnesota with 9.9 million, Virginia with 7.1 million, Iowa with 6.3 million, Texas with 4.8 million, Missouri with 3.2 million and Ohio with 3 million birds. These 7 States accounted for 60 percent of the turkeys raised in 1957. The West North Central States, the largest producing area in the United States, raised about 28 percent of the Nation's turkeys in 1957, the West 26 percent, the South Atlantic 17 percent, the East North Central 13 percent, the South Central 11 percent and the North Atlantic 5 percent.

Heavy Breeds Increase, Light Breeds Decrease: Turkey growers raised 67.8 million heavy breed turkeys in 1957, 7 percent more than in 1956. They raised 13.4 million light breeds, a decrease of 2 percent. Of the turkeys raised in 1957, 84 percent were heavy breeds and 16 percent light breeds, compared with 82 percent heavy and 18 percent light breeds in 1956. In 1957, heavy white breeds accounted for over one-fifth of all heavy breed turkeys raised.

Turkey Sales Larger: Turkeys sold in 1957 totaled 80.5 million birds, 7 percent more than in 1956. Numbers sold increased in all regions of the country, except the North Atlantic. Turkey growers indicated that during 1957 they sold 79 percent of the light breeds, 34 percent of the heavy whites and 2 percent of the bronze and other heavy turkeys as fryer-roasters.

January 1 Breeder Hen Holdings: Breeder hen holdings of heavy breeds on January 1, 1958, were estimated at 3 million birds, a decrease of 6 percent from the previous year. Light breeds were estimated at 424,000, a decrease of 11 percent. The number of all other turkeys on hand January 1, 1958, (market birds and breeder toms) was 3 percent below a year earlier.

Prices Below a Year Ago: The average price received for turkeys sold in 1957 was 23.4 cents per pound live weight, compared with 27.2 cents in 1956.

Cash Receipts Lower: Cash receipts from the sale of 1,343 million pounds, live weight, of turkeys in 1957 totaled \$314 million--7 percent less than in 1956. The increase in pounds of turkey sold was more than offset by the 14 percent decrease in average price received by growers.

Death Loss: Loss of poults in 1957 was 9.7 percent of those started, compared with 9.1 percent in 1956. Death loss of young turkeys was about the same as the previous year in the North Atlantic, East North Central, West North Central and West. Death loss in the South Atlantic region was 9 percent, compared with 10 percent the previous year. Loss of young turkeys was 12 percent in the South Central region, compared with 9 percent in 1956. Losses were heavy in Texas due to floods, hail, windstorm and a higher than usual disease loss. Breeder hen losses were 6.0 percent, compared with 6.6 percent in 1956.



Turkeys: Farm production, disposition, cash receipts and gross income, by States, 1956

State and division	Raised 1/		Lost 2/	Produced 3/	Change in inventory 4/		Consumed in farm household	Sold	Produced	Consumed in farm household	Sold	Price per pound	Cash receipts	Value of turkeys consumed	Gross income
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Increase	Decrease	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Cents	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Maine	121	137	1	136	---	---	2	135	2,379	52	2,362	32.3	763	17	750
N. H.	113	121	1	120	---	---	1	119	2,400	40	2,380	31.9	759	13	772
Vt.	113	115	0	115	1	---	---	111	2,345	61	2,264	33.0	747	20	767
Mass.	561	571	2	569	---	---	---	563	10,697	113	10,584	34.9	3,604	39	3,733
R. I.	41	45	0	45	---	---	---	44	788	18	770	35.9	276	6	282
Conn.	268	270	1	278	---	---	2	276	5,365	77	5,327	35.6	1,912	28	1,940
N. Y.	898	935	3	932	4	---	---	910	16,683	322	16,289	35.6	5,799	115	5,914
N. J.	212	267	1	266	1	---	---	260	4,495	84	4,394	38.4	1,687	32	1,719
Pa.	1,742	2,113	3	2,110	5	---	---	2,075	32,494	462	31,955	36.8	11,759	170	11,929
N. A.	1,074	1,583	12	1,571	16	---	---	1,553	77,547	1,239	76,355	35.9	27,336	440	27,736
N. A.	2,821	3,195	11	3,184	11	---	---	3,153	52,552	350	52,024	25.6	13,632	87	13,769
Ohio	1,638	2,094	1	2,093	4	---	---	2,086	34,636	186	34,442	25.6	8,817	48	8,865
Ill.	1,079	1,156	3	1,153	3	---	---	1,140	22,945	199	22,686	27.5	6,239	55	6,294
Mich.	915	1,089	3	1,086	---	---	---	1,079	18,027	116	17,911	26.8	4,800	31	4,831
Wis.	2,205	2,543	3	2,540	19	---	---	2,514	35,306	97	34,945	29.1	10,169	28	10,197
E. N. C.	1,358	1,679	21	1,657	37	---	---	1,624	163,510	928	162,008	27.0	43,707	249	43,956
Minn.	7,976	9,560	27	9,533	73	---	---	9,465	142,895	166	141,715	26.2	37,135	43	37,178
Iowa	5,516	7,583	7	7,576	23	---	---	7,555	101,954	140	101,412	26.0	26,367	36	26,403
Mo.	2,723	3,101	16	3,085	27	---	---	3,062	54,236	282	53,539	25.7	13,760	72	13,832
N. Dak.	532	578	1	577	---	---	2	574	9,982	260	9,757	25.9	2,527	67	2,594
S. Dak.	549	642	1	641	1	---	---	631	9,213	131	9,213	27.6	2,543	36	2,579
Nebr.	895	954	2	953	13	---	---	933	18,584	136	18,194	26.1	4,749	35	4,784
Kans.	860	924	2	922	10	---	---	912	15,471	149	15,156	26.0	4,174	37	4,211
W. N. C.	13,011	21,603	56	21,547	145	---	---	21,377	352,641	1,233	349,006	26.0	90,870	358	91,196
Del.	155	160	0	160	---	---	1	159	10,519	33	10,497	30.7	3,223	10	3,233
Del.	300	407	2	405	1	---	---	403	5,589	152	5,423	30.9	1,676	47	1,723
Del.	3,844	6,469	10	6,459	67	---	---	6,374	79,445	221	78,400	26.4	20,698	58	20,756
Del.	1,007	1,701	1	1,698	8	---	---	1,687	21,226	100	21,088	27.2	5,736	27	5,763
N. Va.	1,241	1,295	2	1,293	16	---	---	1,257	23,532	364	22,877	29.9	6,840	109	6,949
S. C.	1,191	1,212	4	1,212	4	---	---	1,192	22,907	302	22,629	30.4	6,849	92	6,941
Del.	351	360	2	358	3	---	---	358	6,767	435	6,275	29.4	1,845	128	1,873
Fla.	154	223	1	222	---	---	---	220	3,654	138	3,333	24.5	1,152	62	1,222
S. A.	5,711	12,612	24	12,612	101	---	---	12,400	173,648	1,805	170,422	28.2	48,050	540	48,560
Ky.	338	358	3	355	6	---	---	336	6,567	240	6,216	26.3	1,635	63	1,698
Tenn.	189	210	1	209	---	---	2	189	3,616	381	3,270	28.2	922	107	1,029
Ala.	208	265	3	262	2	---	---	229	4,061	480	3,550	32.2	1,143	155	1,298
Miss.	171	176	3	173	9	---	---	132	3,044	563	2,323	29.9	695	168	863
Ark.	1,743	2,227	4	2,223	12	---	---	2,191	37,569	338	37,028	26.3	9,695	86	9,454
La.	73	82	2	80	2	---	---	46	1,368	547	787	35.9	283	196	479
Tex.	736	960	4	956	11	---	---	911	14,914	218	14,524	24.3	3,589	53	3,582
Tex.	4,950	4,457	15	4,442	56	---	---	4,201	72,956	1,530	77,418	24.2	18,957	272	19,242
S. C.	1,214	8,735	35	8,700	96	---	---	8,355	151,095	4,237	145,116	25.2	36,542	1,201	37,745
Mont.	56	84	0	84	---	---	---	72	1,267	211	1,267	27.2	345	57	402
Idaho	140	170	0	170	1	---	---	163	3,009	106	2,885	26.4	762	28	790
Wyo.	10	14	0	14	---	---	2	10	235	101	168	29.0	49	29	78
Calif.	1,116	1,161	0	1,161	7	---	---	1,144	22,524	194	22,144	26.4	5,859	51	5,910
N. Mex.	54	58	0	58	---	---	---	50	1,050	145	905	30.1	272	44	315
Ariz.	120	122	0	122	---	---	1	118	2,403	98	2,325	28.4	660	28	688
Utah	2,332	2,717	2	2,715	55	---	---	2,665	48,956	92	48,852	26.5	12,946	24	12,970
Nev.	6	7	0	7	---	---	---	5	126	36	126	27.9	25	10	35
Wash.	693	743	1	738	7	---	---	720	14,465	216	14,112	28.2	3,950	61	4,041
Ore.	1,252	1,428	15	1,412	9	---	---	1,391	26,828	228	26,429	26.9	7,083	61	7,144
Calif.	11,656	12,443	43	12,600	415	---	---	12,153	231,100	592	224,830	26.9	60,474	159	60,638
West.	17,425	19,147	66	19,081	491	---	---	18,441	355,174	2,019	344,057	26.9	92,460	552	93,012
U. S.	63,033	76,741	214	76,527	876	---	---	74,980	1,273,711	11,741	1,246,934	27.2	338,995	3,310	342,305

1/ Does not include young turkeys lost.

2/ Loss during the year of turkeys on hand January 1. Less than 500 is shown as 0.

3/ Turkeys sold, plus consumed in household of farm producers and the plus or minus change in inventory.

4/ Change in inventory numbers during the year.



Turkeys: Farm production, disposition, cash receipts and gross income, by States, 1957

State and division	Breedings		Total	Lost	Produced	Change in inventory		Consumed in farm household	Sold	Produced	Consumed in farm household	Sold	Price per pound	Cash receipts	Value of turkeys consumed	Gross income
	Heavy	Light				Increase	Decrease									
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Cents	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine.....	121	7	128	1	127	---	3	3	127	2,134	50	2,134	33.3	711	17	728
N. H.....	130	2	132	1	131	---	2	2	131	2,489	38	2,489	32.0	796	12	808
Vt.....	108	8	116	0	116	---	---	---	107	2,046	56	1,990	33.0	657	18	675
Mass.....	534	2	542	0	540	---	2	6	536	9,180	102	9,112	34.9	3,180	36	3,216
R. I.....	37	2	39	0	39	---	---	1	38	721	18	703	35.7	251	6	257
N. Y.....	251	11	262	1	261	---	3	4	260	4,933	76	4,914	36.0	1,769	27	1,796
N. J.....	709	30	739	3	736	---	10	20	726	13,248	360	13,068	32.9	4,299	113	4,417
Pa.....	191	23	214	1	213	---	4	6	211	3,876	109	3,840	34.5	1,353	38	1,391
N. A.....	1,578	197	1,775	4	1,771	---	2	30	1,743	30,107	510	29,611	31.5	9,926	171	10,097
N. A.....	1,559	282	1,841	13	1,828	---	26	75	1,753	28,734	1,319	27,415	31.8	8,912	443	9,355
Ohio.....	2,363	640	3,003	13	2,990	---	---	26	2,964	50,232	477	49,755	23.5	11,702	103	11,805
Ind.....	2,150	520	2,670	1	2,669	9	---	14	2,646	43,505	228	43,130	23.0	9,920	82	9,972
Ill.....	1,209	63	1,272	2	1,270	13	---	18	1,239	24,130	342	23,941	23.5	5,532	80	5,612
Mich.....	1,076	296	1,372	4	1,368	---	---	11	1,357	22,709	183	22,526	22.9	5,158	42	5,200
Wis.....	2,442	203	2,645	6	2,639	---	---	9	2,630	40,641	134	40,502	24.2	9,801	34	9,835
N. C.....	9,250	1,722	10,972	26	10,936	22	---	78	10,858	181,217	1,329	179,104	23.5	42,113	311	42,424
Minn.....	8,652	1,290	9,942	18	9,924	42	---	14	9,882	167,868	209	167,659	22.2	37,601	46	37,687
Iowa.....	5,810	490	6,300	10	6,290	19	---	12	6,259	108,188	206	107,955	22.1	23,792	46	23,838
Mo.....	3,053	110	3,163	12	3,151	---	---	19	3,180	57,033	344	57,558	22.5	12,951	77	13,028
N. Dak.....	2,363	5	2,368	1	2,367	6	---	18	2,349	11,218	315	11,508	23.7	2,559	75	2,634
S. Dak.....	2,363	5	2,368	1	2,367	---	---	11	2,356	11,424	185	11,508	25.4	2,970	47	2,970
Nebr.....	846	61	907	3	904	---	---	8	896	16,724	148	16,576	23.4	3,879	35	3,914
Kans.....	1,775	66	1,841	2	1,839	---	---	10	1,829	34,767	176	34,591	22.2	7,735	30	7,765
N. M. C.....	2,122	21	2,143	4	2,139	---	---	22	2,117	36,722	152	36,570	22.4	8,200	35	8,235
Del.....	113	543	656	0	656	---	---	3	656	6,954	32	6,954	27.5	1,912	9	1,921
MD.....	294	182	476	1	475	---	---	12	476	7,031	178	7,045	28.6	2,066	51	2,117
Va.....	2,682	4,434	7,116	13	7,103	---	---	24	7,120	79,554	269	79,744	23.9	19,059	64	19,123
W. Va.....	576	955	1,531	2	1,529	---	---	10	1,540	19,265	126	19,404	24.6	4,773	31	4,804
N. C.....	1,734	92	1,826	2	1,824	---	---	24	1,800	31,920	420	31,500	25.0	7,875	105	7,980
S. C.....	1,118	74	1,192	3	1,189	---	---	19	1,173	21,759	348	21,466	27.2	5,839	95	5,934
Ga.....	335	340	675	2	673	---	---	27	673	6,323	508	6,373	32.4	2,082	145	2,227
Fla.....	182	137	319	1	318	---	---	14	307	4,738	209	4,529	32.4	1,482	68	1,550
S. A.....	7,074	6,424	13,498	24	13,474	---	---	33	13,441	177,613	2,000	175,613	22.3	38,778	528	39,306
Ky.....	304	18	322	3	319	---	---	14	312	5,806	255	5,678	23.3	1,323	59	1,382
Tenn.....	181	16	197	2	195	---	---	25	175	3,588	460	3,220	26.8	863	123	886
Ala.....	130	84	214	2	212	---	---	36	178	3,541	601	2,973	25.9	770	156	826
Miss.....	179	4	183	3	180	---	---	36	154	3,366	673	2,880	24.6	708	166	874
Ark.....	2,057	348	2,405	4	2,401	---	---	23	2,378	42,017	402	41,615	23.3	9,696	94	9,790
La.....	54	3	57	4	53	---	---	40	23	959	724	416	33.3	139	241	380
Okl.....	866	200	1,066	4	1,062	---	---	17	1,061	18,054	289	18,037	22.1	4,186	64	4,250
Texas.....	4,210	559	4,769	41	4,718	---	---	96	4,686	85,464	1,728	84,348	21.8	18,388	377	18,765
S. C.....	7,981	1,232	9,213	23	9,190	---	---	287	8,907	162,795	5,132	157,663	22.5	35,873	1,280	37,153
Mont.....	46	7	53	0	53	---	---	14	40	950	222	950	34.1	174	61	235
Idaho.....	177	29	206	0	206	---	---	7	204	3,687	125	3,562	22.9	836	29	865
Wyo.....	5	1	6	0	6	---	---	4	3	108	72	54	25.0	14	18	32
Colo.....	1,160	24	1,184	1	1,183	---	---	12	1,174	23,424	238	23,245	22.2	5,160	53	5,213
N. Mex.....	76	3	79	0	79	---	---	10	70	1,485	188	1,316	26.7	361	50	401
Ariz.....	108	1	109	0	109	---	---	6	104	2,136	118	2,038	25.3	516	30	546
Utah.....	2,480	185	2,665	2	2,663	---	---	7	2,676	51,129	134	51,379	21.4	10,995	29	11,024
Nev.....	6	0	6	---	6	---	---	2	4	120	40	80	22.9	9	27	27
Wash.....	648	21	669	7	662	---	---	13	676	13,240	260	13,520	22.7	3,069	59	3,128
Oreg.....	1,276	195	1,471	12	1,459	---	---	18	1,463	28,240	270	28,236	21.7	6,129	59	6,186
Calif.....	13,293	1,073	14,666	44	14,622	---	---	35	14,618	269,045	644	268,971	21.9	58,905	141	59,046
West.....	19,275	1,529	21,104	66	21,038	---	---	124	21,032	393,153	2,211	391,211	21.9	86,195	538	86,703
U. S.....	61,811	13,353	81,164	219	80,945	---	---	789	80,481	1,361,068	12,794	1,348,219	23.4	313,913	3,505	317,418

1/ Does not include young turkeys lost.  
 2/ Loss during the year of turkeys on hand January 1. Less than 500 is shown as 0.  
 3/ Turkeys sold, plus consumed in household of farm producers and the plus or minus change in inventory.  
 4/ Change in inventory numbers during the year.  
 5/ Combined to avoid disclosing individual operations.



Turkeys: Number on farms January 1, and value, by States 1957-58

Average live weight per bird sold, by States, 1956-57

State and division	All turkeys			Value per head			Total value			1956				1957					
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Pounds	Hens	Tons	Fryers	All	Pounds	Hens	Tons	Fryers	All
Maine.....	14	11	11	6.10	6.10	6.10	67	67	67	15.2	15.2	22.6	8.0	17.5	14.9	14.9	19.9	9.0	16.8
N. H.....	21	19	19	6.50	6.50	6.50	136	124	124	16.4	16.4	25.2	8.0	20.4	14.9	14.9	24.1	9.0	19.0
Vt.....	10	10	10	6.50	6.50	6.50	65	65	65	16.4	16.4	25.9	8.6	20.4	14.4	14.4	24.0	9.0	18.6
Mass.....	57	55	55	6.50	6.50	6.50	370	358	358	15.9	15.9	23.0	8.5	18.8	15.0	15.0	20.0	9.0	17.0
R. I.....	4	4	4	6.50	6.50	6.50	26	26	26	14.4	14.4	22.9	8.0	17.5	14.8	14.8	22.7	8.5	18.5
Conn.....	25	22	22	6.50	6.50	6.50	162	143	143	16.2	16.2	24.1	8.5	19.3	15.6	15.6	23.9	8.0	18.9
N. Y.....	80	70	70	6.00	6.00	6.00	536	420	420	14.3	14.3	22.8	9.5	17.9	15.1	15.1	23.5	8.0	18.0
N. J.....	22	18	18	6.70	6.70	6.70	147	112	112	14.5	14.5	22.9	9.0	16.9	14.8	14.8	23.6	8.0	18.2
Pa.....	180	178	178	6.00	5.70	5.70	1,080	1,015	1,015	14.0	14.0	22.4	8.4	15.4	14.1	14.1	22.1	7.9	17.0
N. A.....	113	107	107	6.31	6.31	6.31	2,607	2,330	2,330	14.7	14.7	23.1	8.5	17.0	14.6	14.6	22.3	8.1	17.5
Ohio.....	222	222	222	4.65	4.65	4.65	1,032	1,032	1,032	15.1	15.1	23.5	7.9	16.5	14.5	14.5	23.8	8.3	16.8
Ind.....	46	55	55	4.90	4.90	4.90	225	253	253	14.6	14.6	24.5	8.4	16.9	14.4	14.4	23.2	7.5	16.3
Ill.....	63	76	76	5.20	4.70	4.70	328	357	357	15.1	15.1	26.3	8.5	19.9	15.5	15.5	25.2	9.1	19.0
Mich.....	100	100	100	4.65	4.65	4.65	465	465	465	14.4	14.4	23.7	8.1	13.9	14.3	14.3	23.1	9.0	16.6
Wis.....	100	100	100	5.20	5.00	5.00	520	500	500	14.2	14.2	23.2	8.1	13.9	14.5	14.5	23.9	8.5	15.4
E. N. C.....	531	531	531	4.71	4.71	4.71	2,570	2,607	2,607	14.7	14.7	23.1	8.5	17.0	14.6	14.6	22.3	8.1	17.5
Minn.....	123	123	123	4.60	4.60	4.60	1,946	2,046	2,046	13.7	13.7	24.6	8.4	15.0	14.2	14.2	24.1	8.6	14.9
Iowa.....	177	196	196	4.50	4.50	4.50	796	882	882	14.2	14.2	25.8	8.1	17.5	14.1	14.1	25.1	8.1	17.2
Mo.....	274	226	226	4.60	4.60	4.60	1,260	994	994	14.4	14.4	23.0	8.4	17.6	14.7	14.7	24.4	7.1	18.1
N. Dak.....	32	38	38	4.70	4.30	4.30	150	163	163	14.4	14.4	25.7	8.7	17.3	14.0	14.0	23.2	8.0	17.5
S. Dak.....	39	23	23	4.30	4.30	4.30	168	97	97	14.4	14.4	26.5	8.0	19.5	14.6	14.6	24.0	8.6	16.8
Nebr.....	49	49	49	5.10	4.90	4.90	250	240	240	15.1	15.1	23.6	8.4	16.6	14.9	14.9	25.4	8.2	18.5
Kans.....	69	47	47	4.60	4.30	4.30	317	202	202	14.4	14.4	23.5	8.4	16.6	14.8	14.8	23.4	8.0	17.0
W. N. C.....	1,063	1,044	1,044	4.43	4.43	4.43	4,743	4,624	4,624	14.1	14.1	24.7	8.3	16.4	14.3	14.3	24.5	8.4	16.4
Del.....	8	8	8	6.00	5.70	5.70	48	28	28	13.7	13.7	21.4	8.9	10.9	13.4	13.4	21.4	8.6	10.6
Md.....	32	19	19	6.20	5.90	5.90	198	112	112	15.1	15.1	22.7	8.6	13.8	14.9	14.9	22.3	8.2	11.2
Va.....	295	254	254	4.20	4.15	4.15	1,239	1,054	1,054	13.4	13.4	20.8	8.6	12.3	13.8	13.8	19.8	8.9	12.6
W. Va.....	74	53	53	4.50	4.10	4.10	333	217	217	13.6	13.6	20.1	8.3	12.5	13.0	13.0	19.5	8.9	12.6
N. C.....	81	81	81	4.75	4.30	4.30	385	348	348	14.5	14.5	23.9	8.7	18.2	13.6	13.6	23.3	8.9	17.5
S. C.....	84	81	81	5.00	4.80	4.80	420	389	389	14.0	14.0	25.6	8.5	18.9	14.3	14.3	24.4	7.5	18.3
Ga.....	66	40	40	4.75	4.45	4.45	314	178	178	14.5	14.5	25.4	7.5	18.9	14.9	14.9	24.5	8.1	18.8
Fla.....	35	32	32	5.30	4.80	4.80	186	154	154	13.7	13.7	21.6	8.0	16.5	12.3	12.3	20.3	8.0	14.9
S. A.....	675	675	675	4.63	4.39	4.39	3,123	2,450	2,450	13.7	13.7	23.3	8.6	13.7	13.8	13.8	21.7	8.3	13.2
Tenn.....	70	63	63	4.40	4.20	4.20	308	265	265	14.0	14.0	23.9	8.1	13.5	14.5	14.5	22.8	7.6	16.6
Ala.....	33	28	28	4.20	4.20	4.20	139	118	118	13.8	13.8	21.8	8.0	17.3	13.6	13.6	23.8	7.4	18.4
Ark.....	42	40	40	4.10	3.95	3.95	172	158	158	13.5	13.5	21.8	8.0	15.5	13.8	13.8	21.9	7.0	16.7
Miss.....	66	56	56	4.50	4.50	4.50	297	252	252	14.9	14.9	23.5	8.0	17.6	15.5	15.5	22.6	7.0	18.7
La.....	130	130	130	4.05	4.25	4.25	526	552	552	14.2	14.2	22.3	8.7	16.9	14.3	14.3	23.6	8.3	17.5
Okla.....	41	31	31	4.50	4.50	4.50	184	140	140	13.9	13.9	22.8	8.5	17.1	14.9	14.9	21.6	7.0	18.1
Texas.....	88	72	72	4.00	4.00	4.00	352	288	288	13.7	13.7	22.3	8.7	15.6	14.5	14.5	21.0	8.0	17.0
S. C.....	431	397	397	4.10	3.90	3.90	1,767	1,548	1,548	14.3	14.3	23.9	8.3	17.0	14.0	14.0	23.9	8.1	18.0
Mont.....	901	817	817	4.16	4.06	4.06	3,745	3,351	3,351	14.2	14.2	23.2	8.3	17.0	14.2	14.2	23.3	8.1	17.8
Idaho.....	12	7	7	5.90	5.80	5.80	71	35	35	14.5	14.5	23.0	7.1	17.2	14.4	14.4	24.3	7.8	18.0
Wyo.....	5	4	4	5.20	5.20	5.20	26	21	21	14.9	14.9	24.2	7.5	17.7	14.2	14.2	24.3	7.8	17.9
Colo.....	27	24	24	5.30	5.30	5.30	143	125	125	15.0	15.0	23.5	7.0	16.8	13.8	13.8	22.2	7.0	18.0
N. Mex.....	7	6	6	4.90	4.90	4.90	34	27	27	13.9	13.9	25.4	7.5	19.4	14.7	14.7	25.6	9.0	19.8
Ariz.....	14	13	13	5.60	5.00	5.00	78	65	65	14.9	14.9	25.7	8.0	19.7	14.7	14.7	23.8	8.0	18.8
Utah.....	115	95	95	4.90	4.90	4.90	632	466	466	14.3	14.3	25.4	8.5	18.4	15.0	15.0	25.8	7.5	19.6
Nev.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Wash.....	125	98	98	6.00	5.20	5.20	750	510	510	15.1	15.1	25.8	8.0	19.6	15.6	15.6	25.8	7.0	20.0
Oreg.....	298	280	280	5.90	5.90	5.90	1,758	1,400	1,400	14.2	14.2	25.9	7.9	18.5	14.4	14.4	25.9	7.6	18.4
Calif.....	1,609	1,578	1,578	5.20	4.86	4.86	8,850	7,574	7,574	14.4	14.4	26.2	8.4	16.6	14.3	14.3	26.0	8.3	16.1
West.....	2,209	2,111	2,111	5.58	5.58	5.58	12,364	10,259	10,259	14.4	14.4	26.2	8.4	16.6	14.3	14.3	26.0	8.3	16.1
U. S.....	5,802	5,477	5,477	5.05	4.86	4.86	29,316	25,621	25,621	14.3	14.3	26.2	8.4	16.6	14.3	14.3	26.0	8.3	16.1



Turkeys: Number on farms January 1, by States, 1957-58 1/

State and division	1957						1958					
	All turkeys			Breeder hens			All turkeys			Breeder hens		
	Heavy	Light	Total	Heavy	Light	Total	Heavy	Light	Total	Heavy	Light	Total
	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands
Maine. . . . .	12	2	14	8	1	9	10	1	11	5	1	6
N. H. . . . .	20	1	21	9	1	10	18	1	19	9	1	10
Vt. . . . .	10	---	10	7	---	7	10	---	10	7	---	7
Mass. . . . .	56	1	57	25	1	26	54	1	55	23	1	24
R. I. . . . .	4	---	4	2	---	2	4	---	4	2	---	2
Conn. . . . .	23	2	25	13	---	13	22	---	22	12	---	12
N. Y. . . . .	77	3	80	41	1	42	68	2	70	39	1	40
N. J. . . . .	19	3	22	9	2	11	16	2	18	7	1	8
Pa. . . . .	152	28	180	55	8	63	157	21	178	51	5	56
N. A. . . . .	373	40	413	169	14	183	359	28	387	155	10	165
Ohio. . . . .	170	52	222	123	36	159	164	58	222	116	44	160
Ind. . . . .	43	3	46	20	1	21	51	4	55	23	1	24
Ill. . . . .	59	4	63	27	2	29	70	6	76	32	3	35
Mich. . . . .	95	5	100	70	2	72	92	8	100	68	2	70
Wis. . . . .	91	9	100	69	3	72	92	8	100	66	4	70
E. N. C. . . . .	458	73	531	309	44	353	459	84	553	305	54	359
Minn. . . . .	348	75	423	280	70	350	375	90	465	292	79	371
Iowa. . . . .	167	10	177	121	4	125	186	10	196	134	6	140
Mo. . . . .	228	46	274	164	36	200	205	21	226	140	18	158
N. Dak. . . . .	31	1	32	17	---	17	37	1	38	21	---	21
S. Dak. . . . .	29	10	39	10	1	11	21	2	23	7	1	8
Nebr. . . . .	47	2	49	34	1	35	47	2	49	34	1	35
Kans. . . . .	65	4	69	45	3	48	43	4	47	29	3	32
W. N. C. . . . .	915	148	1,063	671	115	786	914	130	1,044	657	108	765
Del. . . . .	7	1	8	3	---	3	5	---	5	3	---	3
Md. . . . .	22	10	32	16	3	19	17	2	19	11	1	12
Va. . . . .	128	167	295	102	113	215	109	145	254	80	104	184
W. Va. . . . .	30	44	74	13	24	37	18	35	53	9	18	27
N. C. . . . .	76	5	81	40	2	42	78	3	81	43	2	45
S. C. . . . .	79	5	84	61	4	65	76	5	81	59	4	63
Ga. . . . .	66	---	66	34	---	34	40	---	40	26	---	26
Fla. . . . .	24	11	35	15	10	25	27	5	32	17	4	21
S. A. . . . .	432	243	675	284	156	440	370	195	565	248	133	381
Ky. . . . .	69	1	70	51	1	52	62	1	63	48	1	49
Tenn. . . . .	30	3	33	18	2	20	27	1	28	16	1	17
Ala. . . . .	27	15	42	19	7	26	22	18	40	16	7	23
Miss. . . . .	61	5	66	32	4	36	51	5	56	29	4	33
Ark. . . . .	80	50	130	39	23	62	90	40	130	47	17	64
Ia. . . . .	37	4	41	23	3	26	27	4	31	19	2	21
Okla. . . . .	79	9	88	55	7	62	60	12	72	45	12	57
Texas. . . . .	377	54	431	307	35	342	348	49	397	235	30	265
S. C. . . . .	760	141	901	544	82	626	687	130	817	455	74	529
Mont. . . . .	6	1	7	3	---	3	6	---	6	3	---	3
Idaho. . . . .	10	2	12	4	1	5	7	---	7	4	---	4
Wyo. . . . .	4	1	5	2	---	2	4	---	4	1	---	1
Colo. . . . .	25	2	27	10	---	10	22	2	24	8	---	8
N. Mex. . . . .	7	---	7	4	---	4	6	---	6	4	---	4
Ariz. . . . .	13	1	14	5	---	5	13	---	13	6	---	6
Utah. . . . .	111	4	115	37	---	37	91	4	95	40	3	43
Nev. . . . .	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Wash. . . . .	117	8	125	77	5	82	92	6	98	54	3	57
Oreg. . . . .	267	31	298	231	18	249	257	23	280	213	17	230
Calif. . . . .	1,558	51	1,609	847	42	889	1,548	30	1,578	840	22	862
West. . . . .	2,118	101	2,219	1,220	66	1,286	2,046	65	2,111	1,173	45	1,218
U. S. . . . .	5,056	746	5,802	3,197	477	3,674	4,845	632	5,477	2,993	424	3,417

1/ Does not include fryers.

# Death loss of turkeys

Geographic divisions	Young turkeys lost as a percent of total numbers bought and home hatched		Breeding stock lost as a percent of breeders on hand January 1	
	1956	1957	1956	1957
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
North Atlantic. . . . .	7	7	6	7
East North Central. . . . .	10	10	6	7
West North Central. . . . .	10	10	8	6
South Atlantic. . . . .	10	9	6	5
South Central . . . . .	9	12	6	7
Western. . . . .	8	8	6	5
United States. . . . .	9.1	9.7	6.6	6.0